

# Solutions that Support the Science of Reading



|                     | SKILLED READING        |            |                    |                  |                    |                        |          |                   |         |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------|-------------------|---------|
|                     | Language Comprehension |            |                    |                  |                    | Word Recognition       |          |                   | Writing |
|                     | Background Knowledge   | Vocabulary | Language Structure | Verbal Reasoning | Literacy Knowledge | Phonological Awareness | Decoding | Sight Recognition |         |
|                     | ✓                      |            |                    | ✓                | ✓                  | ✓                      | ✓        | ✓                 |         |
| Available Dec, 2023 | ✓                      | ✓          | ✓                  | ✓                | ✓                  | ✓                      | ✓        | ✓                 | ✓       |
|                     | ✓                      | ✓          | ✓                  | ✓                | ✓                  | ✓                      |          |                   | ✓       |
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|                     | ✓                      | ✓          | ✓                  | ✓                | ✓                  | ✓                      |          |                   | ✓       |